

**Women Film Pioneers (1895-1931) SOURCEBOOK VOLUME II**  
**EUROPE, EASTERN EUROPE, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, ASIA and the MIDDLE EAST**

p = producer/d = director/w = writer/e = editor/a = actor

o = other (assistant director/cinematographer/camerawoman/continuity/production designer/art director/production manager/exhibitor/studio manager/publicist/critic/scholar)

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**Australia**

Mona Donaldson  
Kate Howarde (p/d/w)  
Eleanor Huntley  
Louise Lovely  
Lottie Lyell (d/w/e/a/o)  
Isobel McDonagh (p/d)  
Paulette McDonagh (p/o)  
Caroline Pugliese

**Austria**

Leontine Sagan (d/w)  
Louise Veltée (married Kolm, Fleck) (d/p/w)

**Belgium**

Aimee Navarra (d/w)

**Canada**

Emma Gendron (d/w)  
Marie de Kerstrat (o)  
Nell Shipman (p/d/w/a)

**Czech Republic and Slovakia**

Thea Cervenkova (d)  
Ludmilla Chichkova (d)  
Zet Molas (p/d/w/a)  
Hedvika Raabeova (d)  
Hermina Tyrlova (animator)  
Lenka Weissova (d)

**Egypt**

Aziza Amir (p/d/a)  
Behidja Hafez  
Amina Mohamed  
Fatma Roushdi  
Assia and Marie Queenie (p/a)

**France**

Yvette Andreyor  
Josette Andriot  
Jeanne Bruno-Ruby (d/w)  
Renee Carl (d/a)  
Colette (w)  
Lucy Derain (d/w)  
Suzanne Devoyod (d/w/a)  
Germaine Dulac (d/w)  
Marie Epstein (p/d/w/o)  
Loïe Fuller (d/a)  
Suzanne Grandais  
Alice Guy-Blache (p/d/w/o)

Marie-Louise Iribe (d/a)  
Rose Lacau-Pansini (d)  
Marie-Anne Colson Malleville (d)  
Mistinguett  
Musidora (p/d/w/a)  
Claude Revol (d)  
Gabrielle Sorere (d)  
Elyana Tayer (d/a)  
Tityana (d/w)  
Marguerite Viel (d/w)

**Germany**

Fern Andra (p/d/w/a)  
Else Bassermann (w/a)  
Ella Bergmann-Michel (d)  
Jane Bess (w)  
Gertrud David (p/w/d)  
Marie Luise Droop (p/w)  
Ruth Goetz (w)  
Lydie Hegewald (p)  
Hanna Henning (d)  
Luise Heilborn-Korbitz (p/w)  
Diana Karenne (d/a)  
Hella Moja (p/w/a)  
Erna Morena (p/a)  
Lotte Neumann (w/a)  
Asta Nielsen (p/a)  
Henny Porten (p/a)  
Rosa Porten (d/a)  
Iwa Raffay (p/d/w)  
Lotte Reininger (d/w/animator/o)  
Olga Chekova (Tschechowa) (p/d/a)  
Salka Viertel (w)  
Irmgard von Cube (w/d/a)  
Thea von Harbou (d/w)  
Olga Wohlbruck (d/w)  
Luise del Zopp (co-d/w)

**India**

Fatima Begum (d/w/a)  
Devika Rani (o)

**Italy**

Gemma Bellincioni-Stagno (d/p/a)  
Francesca Bertini (p/d/a)  
Lyda Borelli  
Bianca Virginia Camagni (a/d)  
Giulia Cassini (Rizzotto) (d/a)  
Elenora Duse (w/a)

Diana Karenne (d/a)  
Elvira Notari (d/w/p)  
Diana Pasquali (a/d)  
Elettra Raggio (a/d)  
Daisy Sylvan (a/d)

**The Netherlands**

Anie Bos  
Adrienne Solser

**Norway**

Ada, Aud, Gerd Egede-Nissen (a/o)  
Fernanda Nissen (o)  
Gurli Drangsholt (d/w)

**Poland**

Wanda Jakubowska (w/d/p)

**Sweden**

Pauline Brunius (d/w/a)  
Anna Hoffman-Uddgren (d/w/a)  
Karin Swanström (d/a/o)

**Switzerland**

Ella Maillart  
Annmarie Schwarzenbach

**Turkey**

Neyyire Neyir  
Bedia Muvahhit  
Elena Artinova

**UK**

Laura Bailey  
Ethyle Batley (d)  
Billie Bristoe (o)  
Ethel M. Dell  
Mary Field (d)  
Cissy Fitzgerald (d)  
Rosita Forbes (p)  
Lucy, Lady Duff Gordon (o)  
Elinor Glyn (p/d/w/a)  
Lydia Hayward (w/a)  
Margaret Hepwarth  
Violet Hopson  
Caroline Leguana  
Jaqueline Logan (d/a)  
Kathleen Mason  
Blanche McIntosh  
Jakidawra Melford (w)

Lotte Reininger (d/w/actor/o)  
Alma Reville (w/e/o)  
Dinah Shurey (p/d/w)  
Stella Court Treatt (d)  
Margaret Turnbull (w)  
Florence Turner (w)

***USSR***

Lilly Brick  
Alexandra Kolchlova (a/d/w)  
Olga Preobrazhenskaya (d/w/a/o)  
Esfir Shub (d/w/e)  
Yelizaveta Svilova (d/e/o)  
Vera Stroyeva (p/d/w)